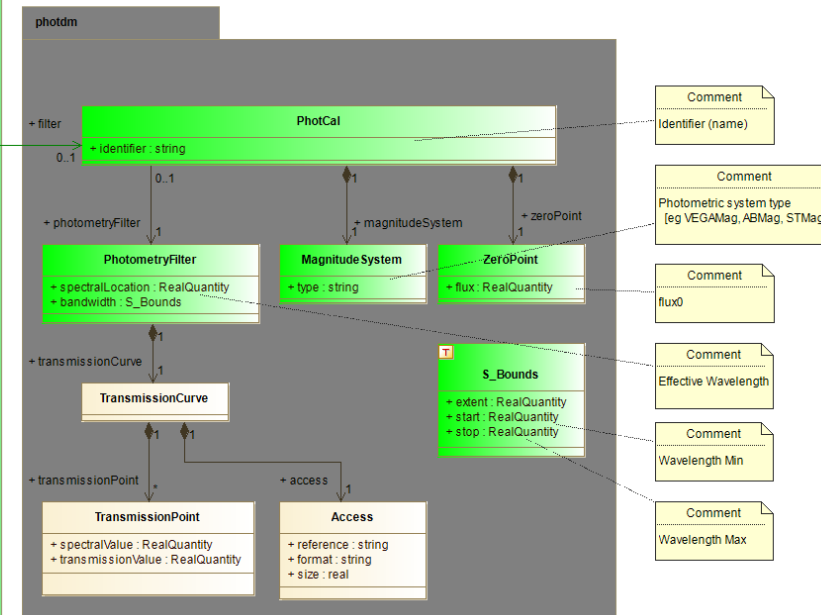
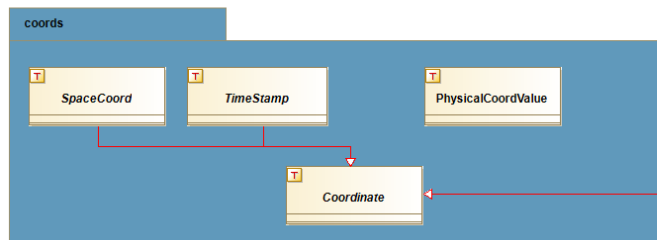
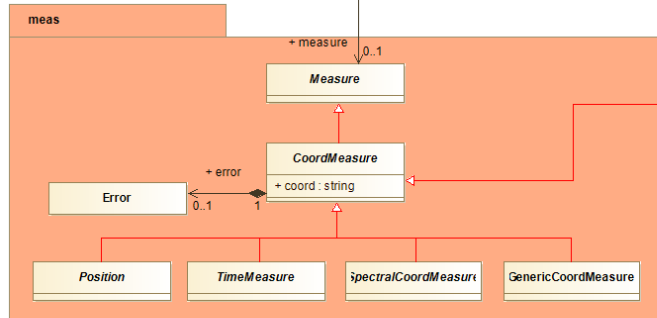
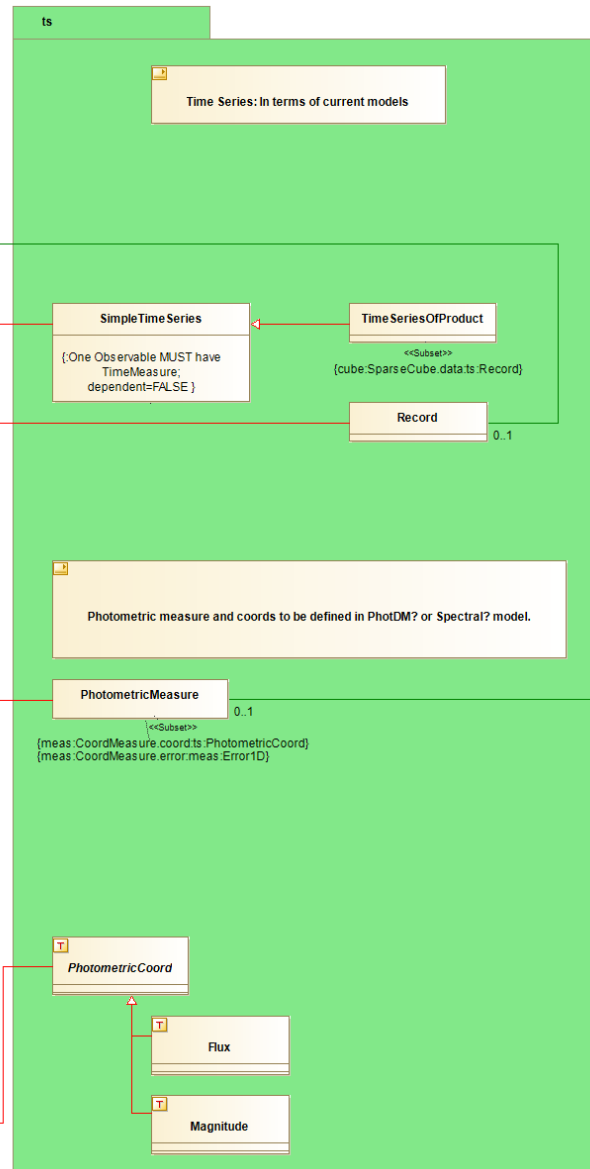
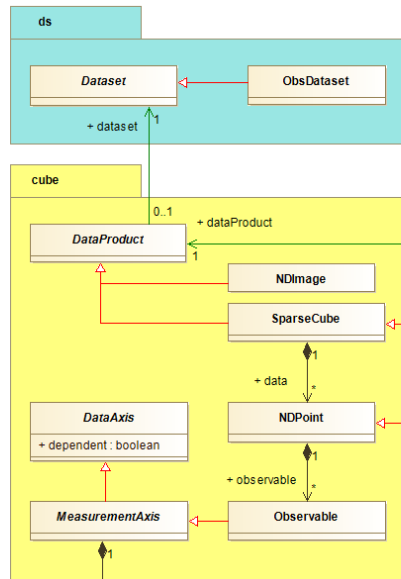


The simplest TimeSeries

A light curve

```
<!--
Here are the data; We have one independant (Time) and three dependant Observables (ra-dec, flux, mag . the two latter come with their error
-->
-<GROUP name="TimeSeriesData">
  <FIELDref ref="JD"/>
  <FIELDref ref="MAGV"/>
</GROUP>
-<FIELD ID="JD" datatype="double" name="JD" ucd="time;obs.exposure" unit="d" ref="tif">
  <DESCRIPTION>Epoch at midpoint of observation in julian date</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD ID="MAGV" datatype="float" name="MAGV" ucd="phot.flux" unit="mag" ref="phot">
  <DESCRIPTION>V magnitude</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<DATA>
-<TABLEDATA>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8878</TD>
    <TD>17.0860</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8886</TD>
    <TD>17.0880</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8894</TD>
    <TD>17.0860</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8902</TD>
    <TD>17.1260</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8910</TD>
    <TD>17.0990</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8918</TD>
    <TD>17.0430</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8926</TD>
    <TD>17.0650</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8934</TD>
    <TD>17.0330</TD>
  </TR>
</TABLEDATA>
</DATA>
-->
```

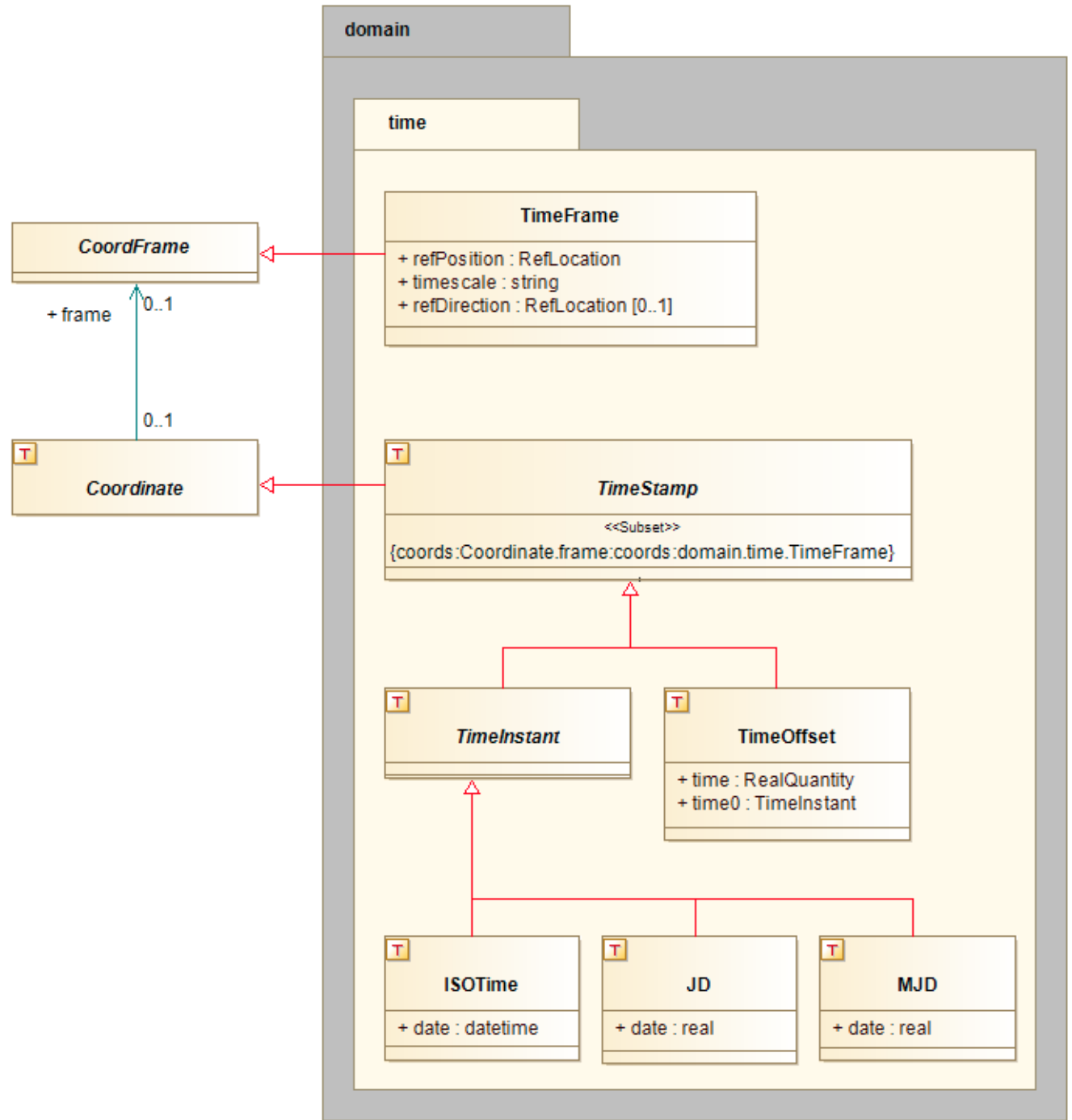
TimeSeries datamodel



STC Coords

Temporal

domain



2 utypes derived from the models

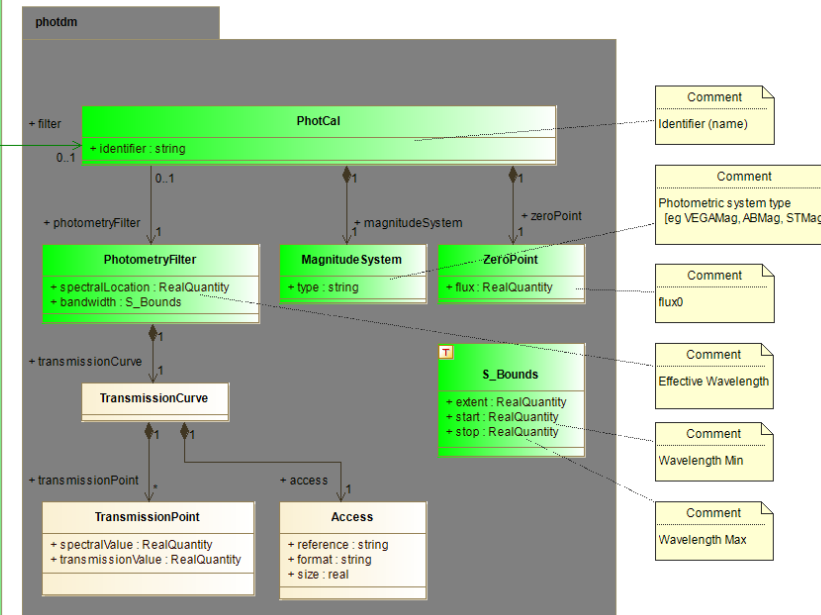
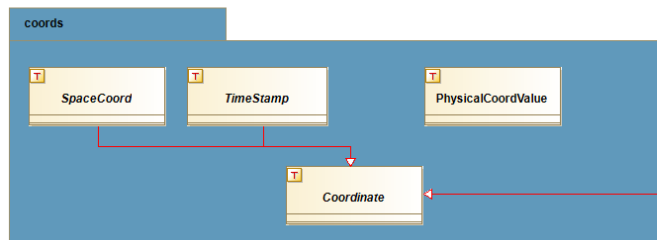
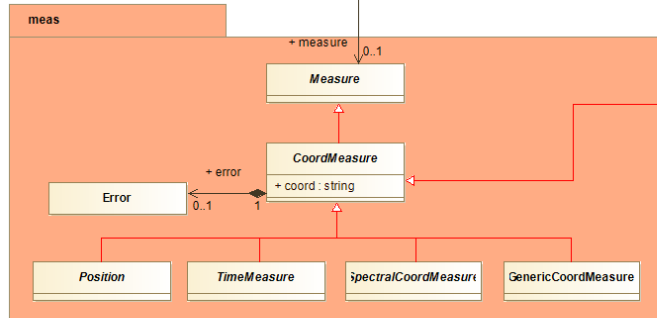
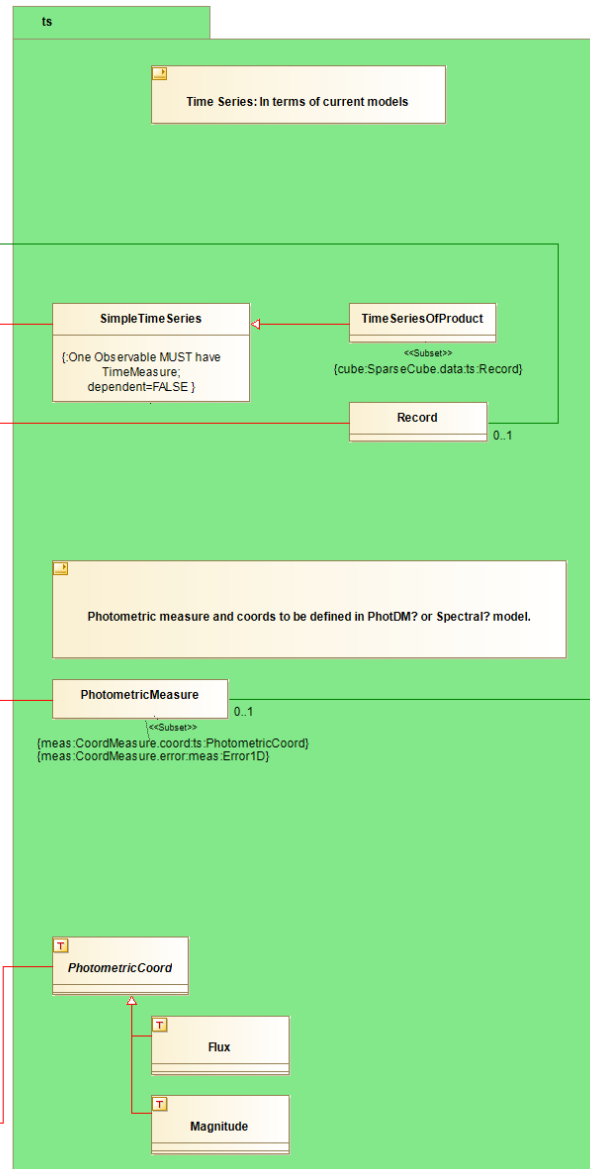
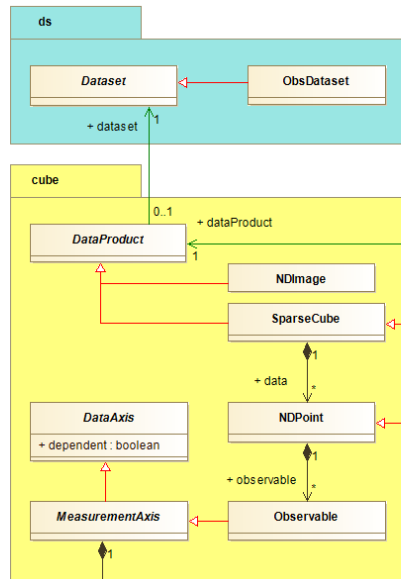
```
-<TABLE ID="data" name="TimeSeriesData" utype="ts:TimeSeriesData">
-<!--
  Here are the data; We have one independant (Time) and three dependant Observables (ra-dec, flux, mag . the two latter come with their error
-->
-<FIELD ID="JD" datatype="double" name="JD" ucd="time;obs.exposure" unit="d" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.JD" ref="tif">
  <DESCRIPTION>Epoch at midpoint of observation in julian date</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD ID="MAGV" datatype="float" name="MAGV" ucd="phot.flux" unit="mag" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.PhotometricMeasure.Magnitude" ref="phot">
  <DESCRIPTION>V magnitude</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<DATA>
-<TABLEDATA>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8878</TD>
    <TD>17.0860</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8886</TD>
    <TD>17.0880</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8894</TD>
    <TD>17.0860</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8902</TD>
    <TD>17.1260</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8910</TD>
    <TD>17.0990</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8918</TD>
    <TD>17.0430</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8926</TD>
    <TD>17.0650</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8934</TD>
    <TD>17.0330</TD>
  </TR>
  -<TR>
    <TD>2454082.8942</TD>
    <TD>17.0550</TD>
  </TR>
```

GAPS a lot of varying attributes

```
<FIELD datatype="short" name="ID" ucd="meta.id">
  <DESCRIPTION>Incremental spectral point numeric identifier</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="H_BJD" ucd="time.epoch">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Barycentric Julian Day extracted from the Header fits
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="C_BJD" ucd="time.epoch;meta.main">
  <DESCRIPTION>Barycentric Julian Day computed by the script</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="RVC" ucd="spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="km.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Barycentric Radial Velocity (drift corrected) [km/s]
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="dRVC" ucd="stat.error;spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="m.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>Estimated RV uncertainty [m/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="BIS_SPAN" unit="km.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>Bisector velocity span [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="H_alpha">
  <DESCRIPTION>Activity index (not yet available)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="RHK">
  <DESCRIPTION>Activity index (not yet available)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="short" name="CCF_MAX_CPP">
  <DESCRIPTION>Max count/pixel of Cross-Correlation Function [e-]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="CCF_CONTRAST" unit="%">
  <DESCRIPTION>Contrast of CCF [%]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="CCF_FWHM" unit="km.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>FWHM of CCF [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD arraysize="2" datatype="char" name="CCF_MASK">
  <DESCRIPTION>Mask type</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="CCF_NOISE" unit="km.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>Photon noise on CCF RV [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="EXPTIME" ucd="time.duration;obs.exposure" unit="s">
  <DESCRIPTION>Effective exposure time [s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="AIRMASS" ucd="obs.airMass">
  <DESCRIPTION>Airmass</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="H_CENTROID">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Fractional exposure centroid in the range 0 to 1 extracted from the Header fits
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="C_CENTROID">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Fractional exposure centroid in the range 0 to 1 computed by the script
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="SN46" ucd="stat.snr">
  <DESCRIPTION>SNR order 46</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="double" name="BERV" unit="km.s**-1">
  <DESCRIPTION>Barycentric Earth Radial Velocity [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD datatype="float" name="DRIFT_RV" unit="m.s**-1">
```

```
<TD>1</TD>
<TD>2456266.7756144</TD>
<TD>2456266.77687</TD>
<TD>-30.000592793654</TD>
<TD>0.43864181174</TD>
<TD>-0.033687885349</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>4941</TD>
<TD>54.148069029321</TD>
<TD>7.044754643546</TD>
<TD>G2</TD>
<TD>5.53872307E-4</TD>
<TD>900.0</TD>
<TD>1.12264</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>0.5005</TD>
<TD>131.2</TD>
<TD>27.047665412294</TD>
<TD>0.406</TD>
<TD>NSA-NGA-NWE</TD>
<TD>HARP.N.2012-12-05T06-31-11.840</TD>
</TR>
<TR>
<TD>2</TD>
<TD>2456288.76007</TD>
<TD>2456288.75926</TD>
<TD>-30.002592926899</TD>
<TD>0.652667304176</TD>
<TD>-0.035340040928</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>2207</TD>
<TD>54.098748561073</TD>
<TD>7.049503846439</TD>
<TD>G2</TD>
<TD>8.59126937E-4</TD>
<TD>900.0</TD>
<TD>1.03036</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>0.4953</TD>
<TD>80.9</TD>
<TD>27.464021114533</TD>
<TD>-1.831</TD>
<TD>NSA-NGA-NWE</TD>
<TD>HARP.N.2012-12-27T06-05-54.041</TD>
</TR>
<TR>
<TD>3</TD>
<TD>2456297.7797343</TD>
<TD>2456297.7778</TD>
<TD>-30.017483243655</TD>
<TD>1.021413642952</TD>
<TD>-0.038451460912</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>989</TD>
<TD>54.18531601929</TD>
<TD>7.044994768497</TD>
<TD>G2</TD>
<TD>0.001374515802</TD>
<TD>900.0</TD>
<TD>1.00542</TD>
<TD>NaN</TD>
<TD>0.4655</TD>
```

TimeSeries datamodel



Adding RadialVelocity Extensions to the datamodel

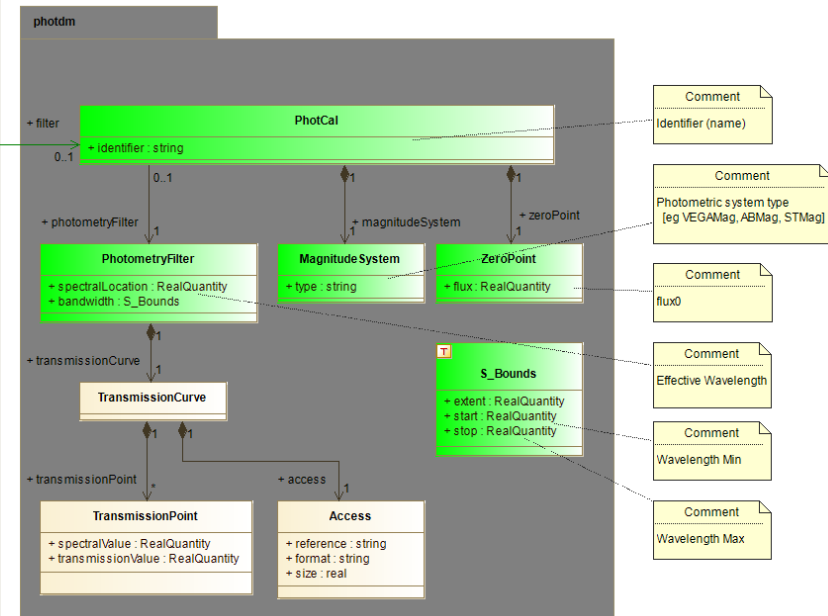
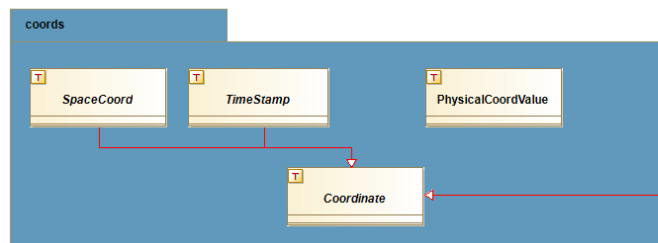
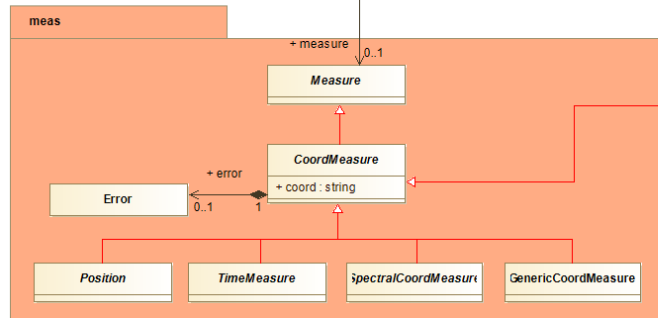
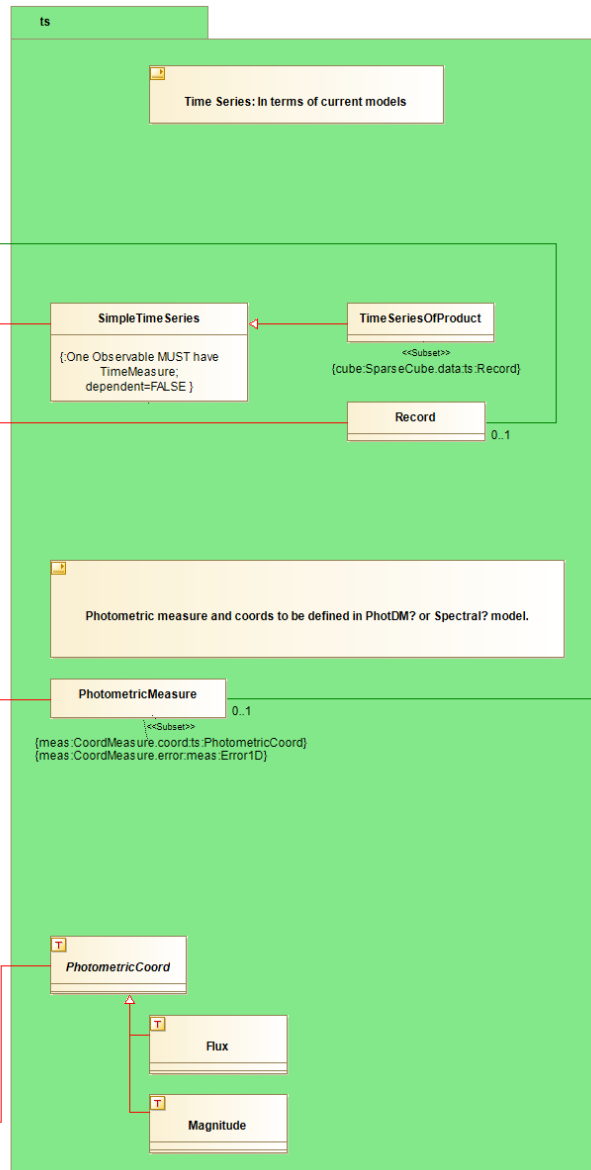
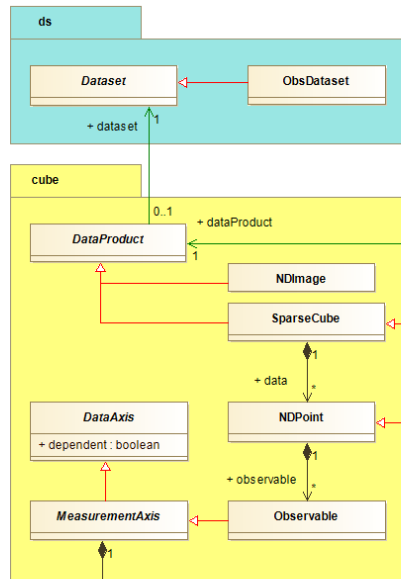
```
-----  
-<GROUP ID="phot" name="Phot" ucd="phot" utype="photdm:PhotometryFilter">  
-<DESCRIPTION>  
  The Phot group is made of 2 columns: mean frequency and filter designation  
</DESCRIPTION>  
<PARAM ID="wl" name="wavelength" utype="photdm:PhotometryFilter.SpectralAxis.Coverage.Location.Value" datatype="float" unit="nm" value="545"/>  
<PARAM ID="flt" name="filter" utype="photdm:PhotometryFilter.identifier" datatype="char" arraysze="*" value="Johnson_V"/>  
</GROUP>  
</GROUP>  
-<TABLE name="GAPS-TimeSeries-KP7" nrows="97">  
-<FIELD datatype="short" name="ID" ucd="meta.id">  
  <DESCRIPTION>Incremental spectral point numeric identifier</DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="H_BJD" ucd="time.epoch" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.JD">  
  <DESCRIPTION>  
    Barycentric Julian Day extracted from the Header fits  
  </DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="C_BJD" ucd="time.epoch;meta.main" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.JD">  
  <DESCRIPTION>Barycentric Julian Day computed by the script</DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="RVC" ucd="spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="km.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerVelocity.value">  
  <DESCRIPTION>  
    Barycentric Radial Velocity (drift corrected) [km/s]  
  </DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="dRVC" ucd="stat.error;spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="m.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerVelocity.error">  
  <DESCRIPTION>Estimated RV uncertainty [m/s]</DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="BIS_SPAN" ucd="spect.dopplerVecoc;spect.resolution" unit="km.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerRsolution.value">  
  <DESCRIPTION>Bisector velocity span [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>  
</FIELD>  
-<FIELD datatype="float" name="H_alpha" ucd="meta.code" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.PhysicalCoord.value">  
-----
```

Is there a reasonable extension for Activity index ?

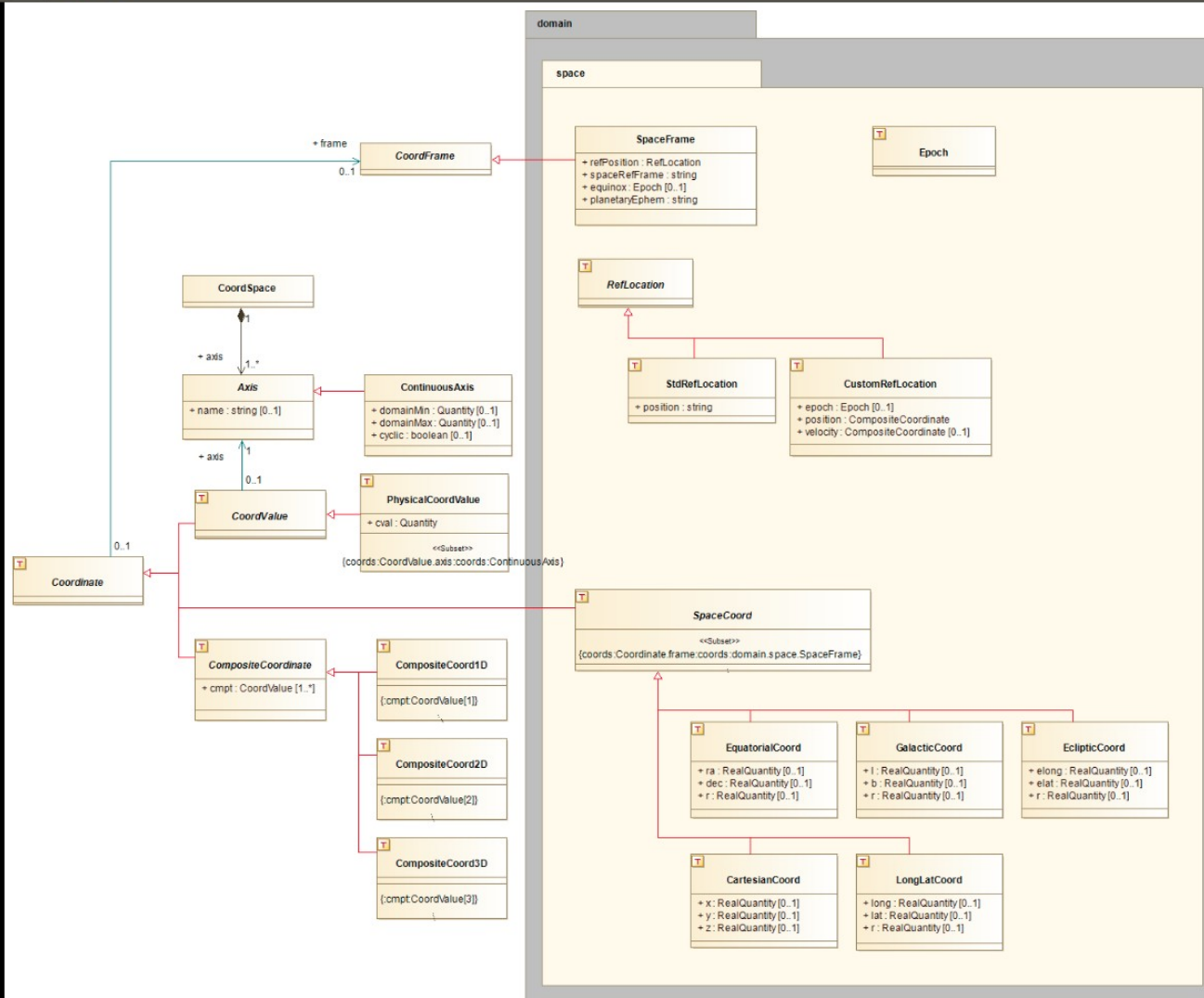
From another datamodel maybe ?

```
-<TABLE name="GAPS-TimeSeries-KP7" nrows="97">
-<FIELD datatype="short" name="ID" ucd="meta.id">
  <DESCRIPTION>Incremental spectral point numeric identifier</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="H_BJD" ucd="time.epoch" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.JD">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Barycentric Julian Day extracted from the Header fits
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="C_BJD" ucd="time.epoch;meta.main" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.JD">
  <DESCRIPTION>Barycentric Julian Day computed by the script</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="RVC" ucd="spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="km.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerVelocity.value">
  <DESCRIPTION>
    Barycentric Radial Velocity (drift corrected) [km/s]
  </DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="dRVC" ucd="stat.error;spect.dopplerVeloc" unit="m.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerVelocity.error">
  <DESCRIPTION>Estimated RV uncertainty [m/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="double" name="BIS_SPAN" ucd="spect.dopplerVecoc;spect.resolution" unit="km.s**-1" utype="ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.GenericMeasure.DopplerRsolution.value">
  <DESCRIPTION>Bisector velocity span [km/s]</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="float" name="H_alpha" ucd="meta.code">
  <DESCRIPTION>Activity index (not yet available)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="float" name="RHK" ucd="meta.code">
  <DESCRIPTION>Activity index (not yet available)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
-<FIELD datatype="short" name="CE_MAY_CDD">
```


TimeSeries datamodel



STC Coords spatial domain



Excerpt of a VOSI tableset (Tap schema like) for an instance template

Annotating FIELDS of the template with the datamodel

```
most visited Getting started http://votable.gvo.org... deconnection
<name>em_max</name>
<ucd>em.wl.stat.max</ucd>
<unit>d</unit>
<utype>ts:Char.TimeAxis.Coverage.bounds.Limits.HiLimit</utype>
<dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">REAL</dataType>
</column>
</table>
-<table type="output">
  <name>coordsys</name>
  -<description>
    instances of Coordinate systems and Photometry filter
  </description>
  -<column>
    <name>pubDID</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">VARCHAR</dataType>
    <utype>ts:Observation.observationID</utype>
  </column>
  -<column>
    <name>TimeScale</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">VARCHAR</dataType>
    <ucd>time.scale</ucd>
    <utype>coord:coordsys.TimeFrame.TimeScale</utype>
  </column>
  -<column>
    <name>refpositionT</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType" arraysize="2">DOUBLE</dataType>
    <ucd>pos.eq</ucd>
    <utype>coord:coordsys.TimeFrame.refPosition</utype>
  </column>
  -<column>
    <name>SpaceRefFrame</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">VARCHAR</dataType>
    <ucd>pos.frame</ucd>
    <utype>coord:coordsys.SpaceFrame.spaceRefFrame</utype>
  </column>
  -<column>
    <name>refPositionS</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType" arraysize="2">DOUBLE</dataType>
    <ucd>pos.eq</ucd>
    <utype>coord:coordsys.SpaceFrame.refPosition</utype>
  </column>
  -<column>
    <name>FilterIdentifierG</name>
    <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">VARCHAR</dataType>
    <utype>photdm.PhotometryFilter.identifier</utype>
    <ucd>instr.filter</ucd>
  </column>
-</column>
```

Utypes stored in a structured xml document

The image shows a web browser window displaying an XML document. The browser's address bar shows the file path: `file:///home/bonnarel/Documents/OV/TimeDomainDir/TimeSeriesUtypes.xml`. The XML content is as follows:

```
-<utype>
  ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.error;Error1D.Symmetrical1D.radius.value
</utype>
-<role>
-<doc>
  http://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/time-domain/time-series/note/TSSerializationNote.pdf#section2.8
</doc>
<definition>symmetric error on the time measure </definition>
-<vodml>
  <vodml-role>ts:TimeSeries.NDpoint.observable</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>ts:Observable.TimeMeasure</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>ts:TimeMeasure.error</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>meas:Error1D.Symmetrical1D.radius</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>ivoa:radius.value</vodml-role>
</vodml>
</role>
</ivoarole>
</ivoarole>
-<utype>
  ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.PhotometricMeasure.Flux
</utype>
-<role>
-<doc>
  http://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/time-domain/time-series/note/TSSerializationNote.pdf#section3.1
</doc>
<definition>variable measured flux </definition>
-<vodml>
  <vodml-role>ts:TimeSeries.NDpoint.observable</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>ts:Observable.PhotometricMeasure</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>meas:PhotometricMeasure.Flux</vodml-role>
</vodml>
</role>
</ivoarole>
</ivoarole>
-<utype>
  ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.PhotometricMeasure.Magnitude
</utype>
-<role>
-<doc>
  http://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/time-domain/time-series/note/TSSerializationNote.pdf#section3.2
</doc>
<definition>variable measured magnitude</definition>
-<vodml>
  <vodml-role>ts:TimeSeries.NDpoint.observable</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>ts:Observable.PhotometricMeasureMeasure</vodml-role>
  <vodml-role>meas:PhotometricMeasure.Magnitude</vodml-role>
</vodml>
</role>
```

Annotations on the right side of the image point to specific parts of the XML code:

- Utype string**: Points to the `ts:TimeSeries.NDPoint.Observable.TimeMeasure.error;Error1D.Symmetrical1D.radius.value` line.
- URL to documentation**: Points to the `http://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/time-domain/time-series/note/TSSerializationNote.pdf#section2.8` line.
- Human readable definition**: Points to the `<definition>symmetric error on the time measure </definition>` line.
- Stack of equivalent vo-dml roles**: Points to the stack of `<vodml-role>` elements.